ICANN At-Large でのポリシ対応

At-Large に関与するには

- Join RALO via an ALS or as an individual member. Currently only NARALO officially allows individual members(APRALOもはじめました). The other RALOs are working on developing and agreeing upon language in their organizing documents to officially allow individual members. However, as all At-Large meetings are open, individual members may participate in At-Large community meetings.

- Participate in calls of RALOs, subcommittees, and WGs (according to At-Large Rules of Procedure): Officially join them as At-Large member or just participate in discussions with limited official voting.

- Join the Finance & Budget Subcommittee – All At-Large members are welcome.

- Join a Working Group.

- Apply for a Fellowship to attend an ICANN Public Meeting. The Fellowship program provides financial support and training for current residents of developing and least developed nations and interested in participating in ICANN and its Supporting Organizations, constituencies and stakeholder groups.

- If you're attending an ICANN Public Meeting for the 1st time, participate in the Newcomers Track to get up to speed on current policy issues.

何故 At-large でポリシ対応が必要なのか

- At-Largeが取り組むべきポリシ課題：エンドユーザの視点で
  - WHOIS / Registration Directory Services
  - Contracted Party Agreements (i.e. Registry Agreement, Registrar Accreditation Agreement)
  - Internationalized Domain Names (IDNs)
  - New Generic Top-Level Domains (gTLDs)
  - Public Interest
  - Internet Governance
  - ICANN Policy Processes
  - Accountability & Transparency of ICANN
  - ICANN Operations / Finances
  - Reviews at ICANN (Organizational Reviews & AoC Reviews)
  - Engagement & Outreach

https://atlarge.icann.org/advice_statements/9895
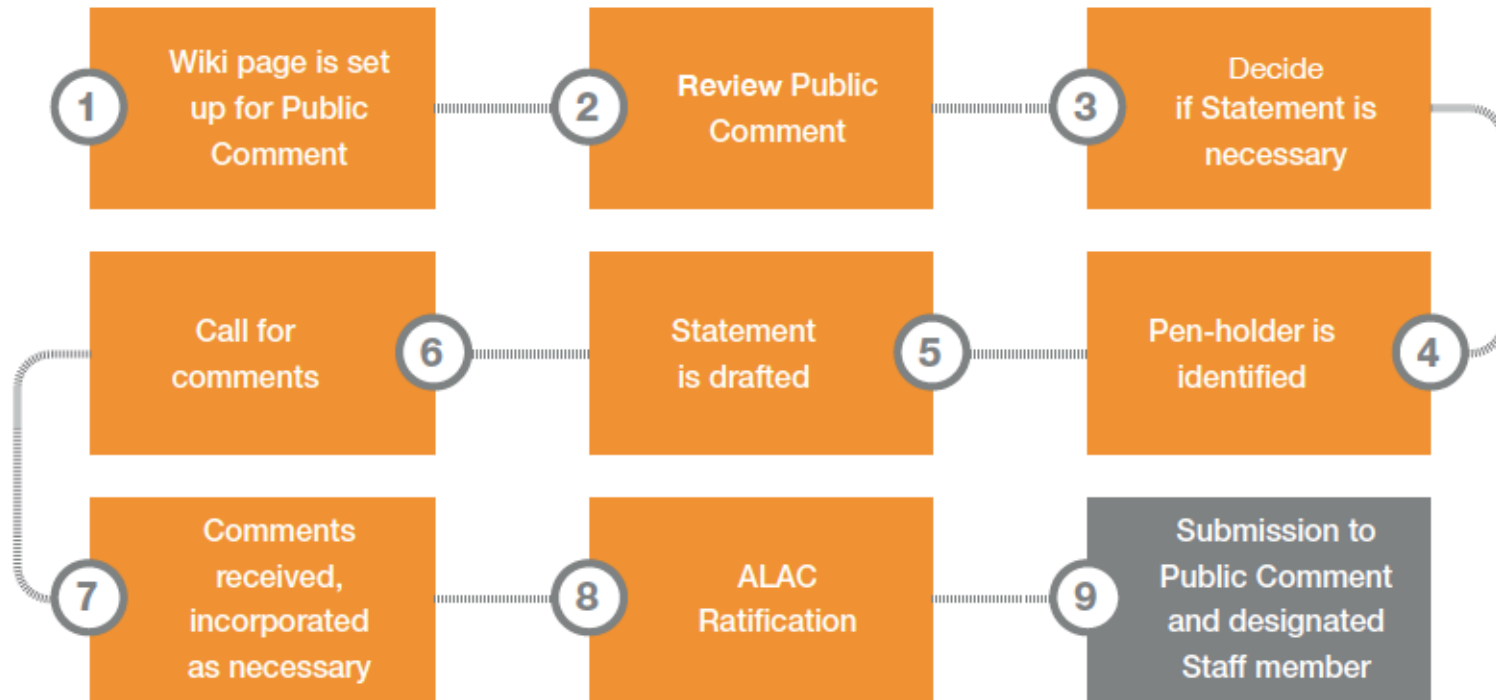
何故 At-large でポリシ対応が必要なのか

エンドユーザへの影響
- WHOIS / Registration Directory Services
  - 登録データのプライバシ， abuse (SPAM等)
- Internationalized Domain Names (IDNs)
  - ユーザの利便性向上
- New Generic Top-Level Domains (gTLDs)
  - ユーザの選択肢増，一方で，増えて混乱，悪性サイトの増加
- ICANN Policy Processes
  - マルチステークホルダモデルを維持するために，ユーザの関与が重要
- Engagement & Outreach
  - エンドユーザのグループを維持するために重要

https://atlarge.icann.org/advice_statements/9895

ICANN Public Comment

ICANNが何かを決定する際のプロセスに組み込まれている.
- 最短40日のコメント期間
- 誰でもコメント可能
- コメント期間終了後，ICANNスタッフが" Staff Summary Report "を作成，反映を検討.

- https://www.icann.org/public-comments

- ALACは，このプロセスに積極的に関与.
  - "ALAC Policy Advice Statements" を作成，提出

At-large におけるPublic Comment対応

ALAC policy advice development process

At-Large Policy Advice Development Page

- https://community.icann.org/display/alacpolicydev/At-Large+Policy+Advice+Development+Page

At-Large の出した Policy Advice

- https://atlarge.icann.org/
    - At-Large Policy advice: 上のメニュー
- https://atlarge.icann.org/policy-summary

- 2003年以降，300件以上提出

まとめ

- At-Large では，エンドユーザの立場として，ICANNの意思決定に積極的に関与している．

- ALS-Japan としても，今後どうやってAt-Large活動に絡んでいくか，要検討
  - 本来なら，ALACメンバとかも出したいですが，，，