# W3Cにおける標準化プロセス

# 国際化・セキュリティー・プライバ シーなどの水平レビュープロセスに ついて

Atsushi Shimono W3C/Keio

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- •W3Cプロセス概要、各段階でのレビュー・要件
- プロセス更新議論について Ever\*
- horizontal reviewプロセス、整理と共通化整備
- i18nを例にしてのレビュープロセス概要
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# W3Cプロセス概要

# Strategy Funnel

### Investigation

Workshops; Market Analysis; News & Networks; Meeting communities where they are (events & confs); Hackathons; vNext

### Incubation

CGs, BGs, IGs; Reports, Prototypes, Drafts

### **Evaluation**

Intent to Migrate; Rec-Track Readiness

### **WG Charter Deliverables**

->Project Management; A&T review-> possible transmission back to incubation

### Recommendation





Mav



May

### **W3C Workshop on Web5G:**

### Open questions and next s

develor As a follow-up to the Web5G W details on what type of work mi

Making application and network level.

- netwo
- relev. This task force presented the ou applic create a Web & Networks Inter€
- brow
- netwo This repository aims at develop

A number of workshop participants voluntee

and will thus drive the core of the follow-up:

progress during the next W3C Technical Ple

■ and application developers themselves ne

Please no

Day 1: Th

Sched

W3C

W3C Wel

At the more minute level, the workshop also

### Execu

Status and On May 1 provider a the adopt

- Exposure of HTTP Server Push to userlar managed by a Service Worker. This will b
- Continued exploration of the role of brows

During the two days, participants reviewed opportunities that bring to the 5G network.

The workshop concluded with the proposed creation of a task

### About the Web & Networks Interest Group

### What we do

The mission of the Web & Networks Interest Group is to explore solutions for web applications to leverage network capabilities in order to achieve better performance and resources allocation, both on the device and network.

### Who we are

#### Chairs:

- Dan Druta (AT&T)
- Sudeep Divakaran (Intel)
- Song Xu (China Mobile)

Staff Contact: Dominique Hazael-Massieux < dom@w3.org>

#### Work streams

The group is currently focused on two main topics:

- <u>Network Quality Monitoring and Prediction</u> with the goal of improving how Web apps can monitor and prepare for changes in network conditions
- <u>Edge Computing</u> with the objective of understanding the impact of edge computing for Web applications and build a roadmap to enable its adoption

### Get involved

We welcome comments and discussion from the web community, on <u>GitHub</u> and our mailing list <u>public-networks-ig@w3.org</u> (<u>publicly archived</u>).

We also welcome new members:

- Participate in W3C
- Join the Interest Group (needs a W3C account)
- · W3C code of conduct

#### Our charter

The current charter of the Interest Group runs until 31 December 2020.

S.

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# **W3C Process Document**

### Editor's Draft, 17 November 2019



### This version:

https://w3c.github.io/w3process/

### Latest published version:

https://www.w3.org/Consortium/Process/

### **Previous Versions:**

https://www.w3.org/2019/Process-20190301/ https://www.w3.org/2018/Process-20180201/ https://www.w3.org/2017/Process-20170301/

### Issue Tracking:

GitHub

### Editor:

Florian Rivoal (Invited Expert)

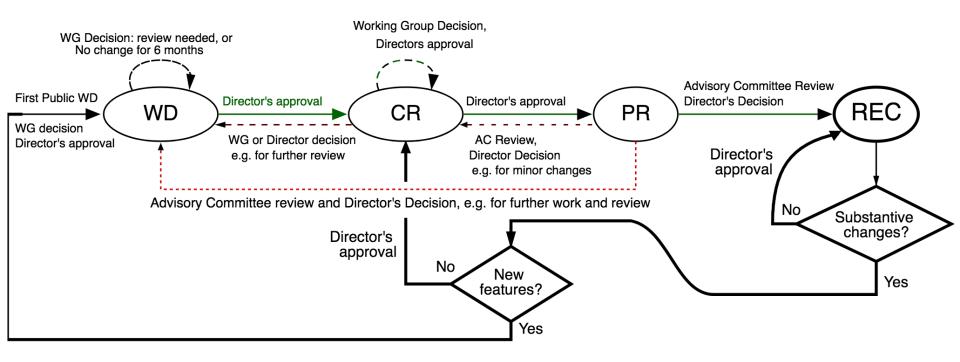
### Former Editors:

Natasha Rooney (Invited Expert)

Charles McCathie Nevile (Yandex)

Ian Jacobs (W3C)

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- WD: Working Draft
  - 最初のリリースをFPWD (First Public WD)と呼んでプロセス上でレビューが行われたり、いくつかのプロセスの開始点となる
  - WDの更新はグループ内の公開決議で行える
  - 日々のドラフトはgithub.ioでED (Editors Draft)として常時公開
- CR: Candidate Recommendation
  - 各種レビュー(Wide, Horizontal)などが行われた勧告案
- PR: Proposed Recommendation
  - 全ての項目について2つ以上の実装が存在するなどの勧告仕様としての条件を満たした 最終案、W3C Memberのレビューが行われて反対がなければ1カ月程度でRECとなる
- REC : Recommendation

# 仕様案に対するレビュー

### **W3C Process Document**

➤ The requirements for wide review are not precisely defined by the W3C Process. The objective is to ensure that the entire set of stakeholders of the Web community, including the general public, have had adequate notice of the progress of the Working Group (for example through notices posted to public-review-announce@w3.org) and were able to actually perform reviews of and provide comments on the specification.

### **W3C Process Guidebook**

- > Some of the key groups where there could be dependencies include:
- WAI Accessible Platform Architectures (APA) Working Group (for accessibility)
- Internationalization Working Group
- <u>Security Interest Group</u> (for security)
- <u>Privacy Interest Group</u> (for privacy)
- <u>Technical Architecture Group</u> (for technical architecture principles)

# 仕様案に対するレビュー

Memorandum of Understanding Between W3C and WHATWG

- ➤ 3.3 W3C shall encourage the community (users and developers alike) and horizontal review groups to contribute directly to the WHATWG HTML and DOM repositories; raising issues, proposing solutions, commenting on proposed solutions, and indicating support or otherwise for proposals. Those contributions will be subject to the WHATWG IPR Policy (see "Patent and Copyright", below). The WHATWG repositories may add custom labels to enable the HTML WG to organize and manage issues of interest to the W3C community.
- ➤ 3.7 W3C and WHATWG jointly agree that the TAG may provide non-binding technical advice on any complex disagreements.

# プロセス更新議論 – Ever\*

Memorandum of Understanding Between W3C and WHATWG

>W3C has no obligation to bring every Review Draft to REC, but expects to do so at least once per 12 month period. Consistent with WHATWG's policies and normal course of operation, a new WHATWG Review Draft will be published approximately every six months. The HTML WG can take the newly published Review Drafts for the HTML and DOM specifications to REC. The HTML WG may request that WHATWG publish a WHATWG Review Draft outside the normal course of operation; WHATWG will make reasonable efforts to produce such Review Draft.

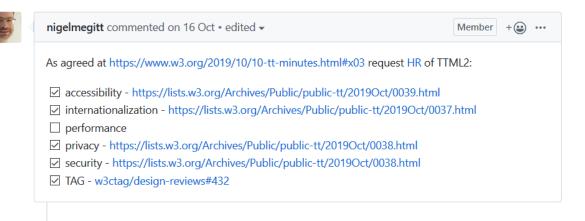
# プロセス更新議論 – Ever\*

仕様へ入れるためのコンセンサス確保もしくはグループ内・エディターレビューの方法、特許ポリシーとの整合(とはいえ現状のRECでないとRFでないという点が問題は共有されている)、リエゾン・一般をどについてまだいくつかの議論が行われている。

- 永続的CRや、継続的に更新可能なREC、など
  - 現在は更新の為にFPWDかCRに戻ってプロセスをやり直 す必要
- whatwg Living Standard (LS)は部分ごとに各レビューなどが実施されている
  - wptでのテストの存在や最低一つの実装が必要などの github PRのマージ基準が存在

# horizontal reviewプロセス 整理と共通化整備

- 各WGは公開予定の仕様に対して
  - charterでレビューを要請する(最低限の)グループをリスト
  - FPWD公開時に各グループに連絡、CR公開前に各グループからのレビューを完了させる
- 各グループはレビューに関して
  - Self check listをRequest HR of TTML2 #75 備している \*\* Open nigelmegitt opened this issue on 16 Oct · 3 comments
  - ・ 仕様開発者のア
  - レビューコメ: 仕様の変更がい ベルを付けてf



### Short i18n review checklist

This page points developers of specifications to various aspects of their spec that by spec reviewers, to get an idea of what to look for in a spec.

The text of this page is still being perfected, and is not exhaustive. Please raise a

····	
If the spec or its implementation	
contains any natural language text that will be read by a human (this includes error messages or other UI text, JSON strings, etc, etc),	ensure that there's things such as language
allows content authors to produce typographically appealing text, either in its own right, or in association with graphics.	take into account th around the world (for t justification, emphasis and units, etc.)
allows the user to point into text, creates text fragments, concatenates text, allows the user to select or step through text (using a cursor or other methods), etc.	make allowances for of text
allows searching or matching of text, including syntax and identifiers	understand the impletc
sorts text	ensure that it does
captures user input	ensure that it also c text direction, and that methods
deals with time in any way that will be read by humans and/or crosses time zone boundaries	ensure that it will re around the world, and and global/absolute tir
allows any character encoding other than UTF-8	make sure you have

defines markup

### w3c / wot-thing-description



Pull requests 3

Actions

Projects 0

Wiki Wiki

Security

Member + 😀 · · ·



Watch 

▼

## Check against i18n Review Checklist #582

<>> Code

(F) Closed takuki opened this issue on 26 Apr · 1 comment

takuki commented on 26 Apr • edited by mkovatsc •



then ensure that the cl

.. ensure support for i

Short i18n review checklist is here

☑ If the spec (or its implementation) contains any natural language text that will be read by a human

The TD spec itself does not contain such text.

However, the TD spec defines fields "support", "description" and "title" with which the authors of TD

can add natural language texts that can be read by a human.

For Language Basics, see issue #[TBD] (@mryuichi)

For Language Values, see issue #595 (@ashimura)

For Declaring language at the resource level, see issue #584 (@mmccool) For Handling base direction for strings, see issue #585 (@mmccool)

(this includes error messages or other UI text, JSON strings, etc, etc),

either in its own right, or in association with graphics.

N/A (Not Applicable)

TD authors are not expected to produce typographically appealing text.

If the spec (or its implementation) allows the user to point into text, creates text fragments, concatenates text, allows the user to select or step through text (using a cursor or other methods), etc.

If the spec (or its implementation) allows searching or matching of text, including syntax and

✓ If the spec (or its implementation) allows content authors to produce typographically appealing text,

### N/A (Not Applicable)

identifiers

TD users are not expected to do such operations.

TD does not provide a means to do so, either.

TD does not provide a means to do so, either.

- TD spec contains "id" field of a Thing for identifying a Thing.
  - The "id" field is defined to be of anyURI type of XSD 1.1.
  - An implementation of TD itself does not do an operation of matching identifiers.

# Internationalization techniques: Developing specifications

This page provides checklists for specification developers, editors and reviewers who want to take account of internationalization issues during the development of a spec. Where a checklist item is followed by a moxe link, click on that for more information. The page also lists links to useful resources on the W3C Internationalization Activity site and elsewhere that may help.

Use of this checklist doesn't remove the need for a formal review, but using it for a self-review can warn of potential issues and requirements, at an early stage, that might otherwise be overlooked. Therefore, the later review should yield few, if any, nasty surprises. It also provides a useful set of points for reviewers to follow.

Interactive checklists! If your spec is github based, you can now create a snapshot of the checklist items in markdown. If you add that to a github issue, you can check off items that are ok, and add comments while doing a self-review. Generate the code here.

### Collapse all . Expand all

### ▼ Language

- Language basics
- Defining language values
- Declaring language at the resource level
- Establishing the language of a content block
- Establishing the language of inline runs

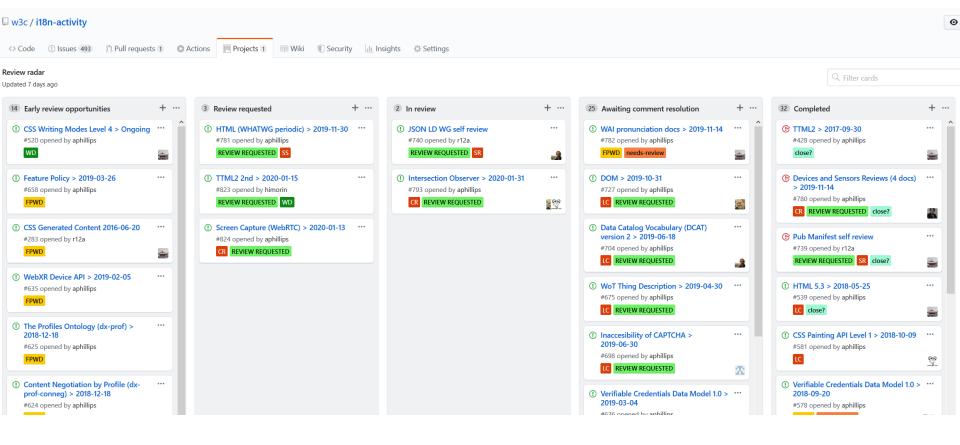
### ▼ Text direction

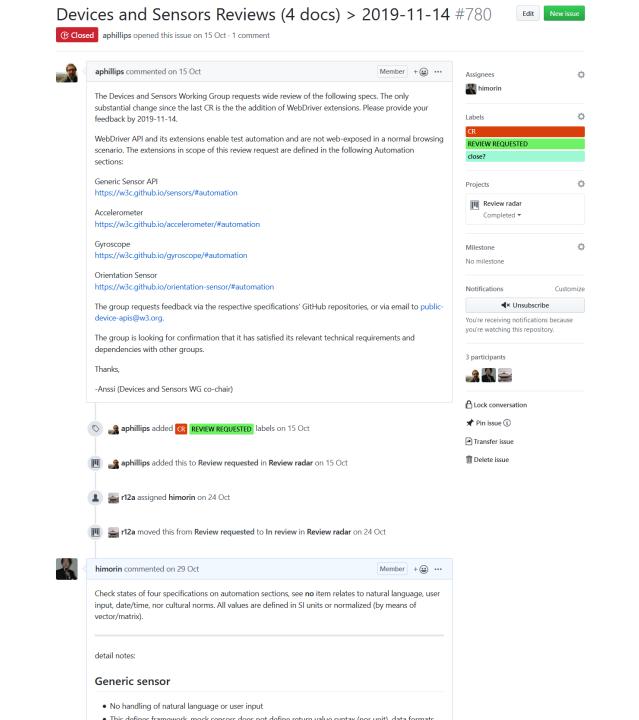
- Basic requirements
- Background information
- Base direction values
- ► Handling direction in markup
- ► Handling base direction for strings
- Setting base direction for inline or substring text

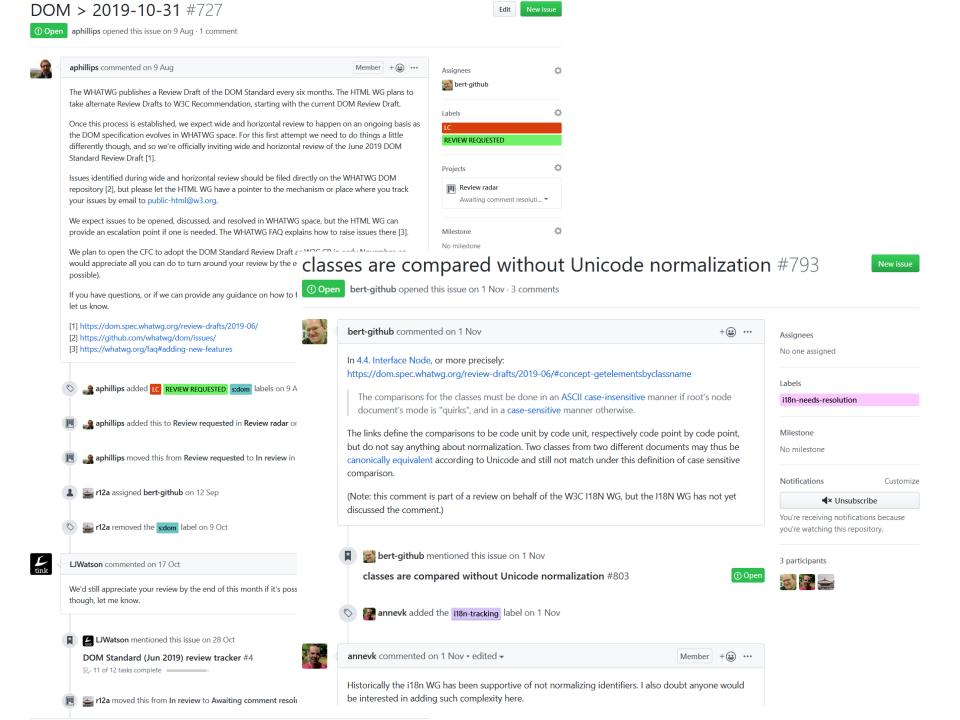
### Characters

### Toyt processing

# i18nを例にしてのレビュープロセス概要







# 仕様レビュー以外のi18n日常活動、組織間連携

レビュー以外に以下のような活動を行っています

- ・各言語毎のグループを作り以下のような活動を行っ
  - 言語で必要なレイアウト・組版の要求仕様のとりまとめ (Lreq – Language Requirements)
  - 実現されている仕様との齟齬解析 (gap-analysis)
- 各WGからの要請により仕様作成・改訂の議論において国際化の観点からコメントを行う
- 連携関係の他団体と仕様に関しての様々な議論を行う
  - ・ W3C内WGで国際化の観点から変更が必要となったとき も含め
  - Unicodeの文字クラスの改訂などなど

# Text Layout Requirements for the Arabic Script



W3C Editor's Draft 20 November 2019

#### This version:

https://w3c.github.io/alreq/

#### Latest published version:

https://www.w3.org/TR/alreq/

#### Latest editor's draft:

https://w3c.github.io/alreq/

#### Editors:

Shervin Afshar (Netflix)

Behnam Esfahbod (Quora/Virgule Typeworks)

Mostafa Hajizadeh

Najib Tounsi (Ecole Mohammadia d'Ingénieurs)

Richard Ishida (W3C)

#### Participate:

GitHub w3c/alreq

File a bug

Commit history

Pull requests

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### **Abstract**

This document describes requirements for the layout and presentation of text languages that use the Arabic script when they are used by Web standards a technologies, such as HTML, CSS, Mobile Web, Digital Publications, and Uni

### **Arabic & Persian Gap Analysis**

W3C

W3C Editor's Draft 20 November 2019

#### This version:

http://w3c.github.io/alreq/gap-analysis/

### Latest published version:

https://www.w3.org/TR/alreg-gap/

#### Latest editor's draft:

http://w3c.github.io/alreq/gap-analysis/

### Bug tracker:

undefined (open bugs)

#### Editors:

Shervin Afshar (Netflix) Richard Ishida (W3C)

### Github:

repository

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### Abstract

This document describes and prioritises gaps for the support of Arabic and Persian languages on the Web and in eBooks. In particular, it is concerned with text layout. It checks that needed features are supported in <u>W3C</u> specifications, in particular HTML and CSS and those relating to digital publications. It also checks whether the features have been implemented in browsers and ereaders. **This is a preliminary analysis.** 

### Language matrix

### International typography on the Web

Languages and writing systems have varying typographic conventions, and users and content authors expect local conventions to be supported on the Web and in eBooks. This page provides a 'heat-map' indicating the degree to which missing support for local features impacts use of the Web. Viewed as a whole, the table gives an idea of the amount of work still to be done. Dark green means there's no problem; red means that, currently, issues with this feature make the language very difficult or impossible to use.

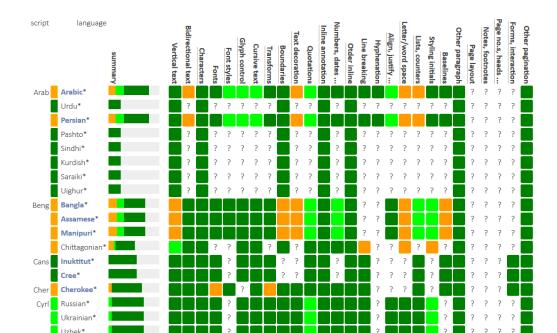
Across the top are feature categories; down the side are languages, listed by writing-system.

For the 80 languages currently listed, we see the following problem areas. This page is updated as information becomes available.

- 33 languages need work for advanced publishing
- 27 languages need work for basic features
- 1 languages don't work well on the Web
- ? 41% of cells still need investigation.

### The matrix

Where a language name has a link, you can click on any cell in that row for more detailed information.



Learn Find Contact Participate Follow

🔍 I18n site search:

### Review comment tracker

This page tracks comments made by the i18n WG on the specs of other WGs. It only shows tracker issues the i18n WG has not closed. (Issues may remain open in the i18n tracker even if closed by the other WG in their repo.)

The sections and items within those sections are ordered by the last modified date of the items in the *tracker* repository (not the discussions). The mostly recently changed items appear highest. The link on the left of each line links directly to the issue where the discussion is taking place. The date indicates when the *tracker* item was modified, and the right-hand column links to the issue used to track the discussion in the i18n-activity github repo.

There are 318 issues.

### css-fonts

[css-fonts-4] Add 'emoji' as a keyword to 'unicode-range'	Dec 10, 2019	829
[css-fonts] Should we start a registry for additional generic fonts?	Dec 6, 2019	827
[css-fonts] limit local fonts to those selected by users in browser settings (or other browser chrome)	Nov 12, 2019	809
[css-fonts] Don't require browsers to always match every generic font family to a concrete font family	Nov 1, 2019	804
Incorporate mitigations for font based fingerprinting	Oct 30, 2019	797
Don't ignore non-system fonts	Oct 30, 2019	796
[css-fonts] What does fangsong map to for non chinese text	Oct 17, 2019	785
[css-fonts] Specify what generic font family maps to nastaliq	Oct 17, 2019	784
[css-fonts] Vertical text doesn't play nicely with font-style and font-stretch	Jul 1, 2019	716
[css-fonts] font-family:monospace isn't a good fit for authors' desire	Apr 1, 2019	661
[css-fonts] Font-family name matching requires full Unicode case comparison	Feb 28, 2019	641
[css-fonts] Propose adding lang as a font-face descriptor	Dec 3, 2018	615
[css-text] Clarify what ligatures are optional #2644	May 9, 2018	565
[css-fonts] Handling of Standardized Variation Sequences #1710	Apr 1, 2018	551
Specifying changes to parameters for fallback fonts	May 19, 2016	152

### css-ruby

[css-ruby] Adjacent overhanging ruby text should not run together in scripts with spaces between words (e.g. Latin)	Nov 24, 2019	822
[css-ruby-1] ruby overhang control	Nov 14, 2019	818

### **Useful links**

Tracker issues on Github

Review radar

Review guidelines

Previous tracker

118n document issues

### Filter results

Click to show items with that label only:

- Pending
- Advice requested
- Needs review
- Needs resolution
- Tracker
- Waiting
- Close?
- Deferred
- Clear filter

# Add phonetic name as one of `PaymentAddress` properties

New issue

rin issue (i)

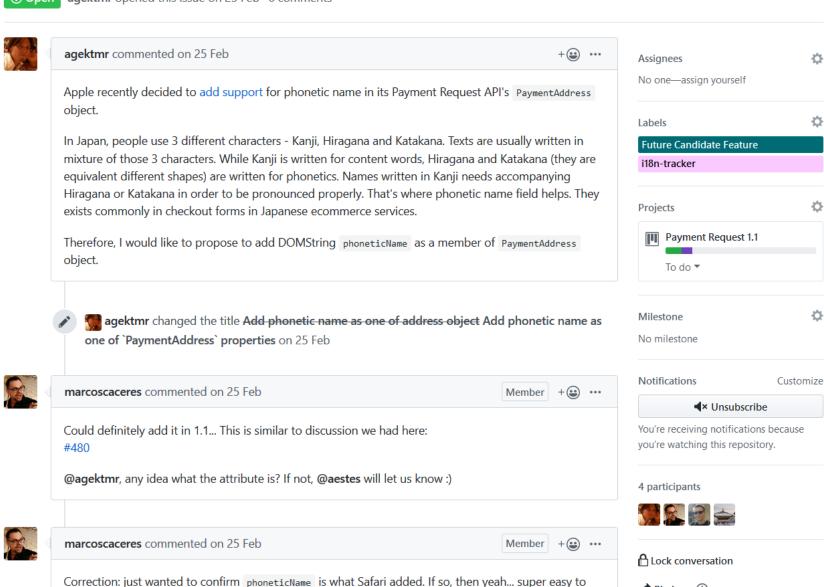
Transfer issue

#837



add.

① Open agektmr opened this issue on 25 Feb · 6 comments



### utr53

Use of CGJ	Oct 4, 2017	498
UAOA is not clear about justification and scope	Oct 4, 2017	496
How much can be fixed using font rules or CGJ?	Sep 27, 2017	493
Shadda display position	Sep 27, 2017	491

